

Report Type: Q1FY23 Result Sector: Tyres Date – 3 September 2022

### **KEY HIGHLIGHTS**

#### 1. RESULTS OVERVIEW:

- Balkrishna Industries Ltd Q1FY23 consolidated revenues came in at ₹2619
  Cr, up 45.3% YoY and up 10.3% QoQ.
- EBITDA for Q1FY23 stood at ₹444 Cr, down 13.1% YoY and down 11.1% QoQ.
- EBITDA margins for Q1FY23 came at 16.95%, -1141 bps YoY and -424 bps OoO.
- PAT for Q1FY23 stood at ₹307 Cr, down 7.1% YoY and down 18.1% QoQ.

#### 2. MANAGEMENT COMMENTARY:

- Management retained the sales guidance at 3.2-3.3 lakh MTPA for FY23.
- Management has given the CAPEX guidance of ~900 which is in line with their previous commentary.

#### 3. **SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS:**

- Q1FY23 Segmental Mix: Agriculture (64%), OTR (32.8%), Others (3.2%)
- Q1FY23 Channel Mix: Replacement (69.8%), OEM (27.8%), Others (2.4%)
- Q1FY23 Geographical Mix: Europe (49.7%), Americas (19.6%), India (21.2%), RoW (9.6%)

#### 4. CONCALL SUMMARY

- Sales volume for Q1FY23 is 83153 MT (+7.8% QoQ and +21% YoY)
- Margin performance was slightly muted due to rise in RM prices, freight rates and power costs. The logistics costs has almost doubled
- Demand continues to remain strong despite inflationary pressures in US and adverse economic environment in Europe.
- Management mentioned that Q2 may face some challenges but demand comeback can be witnessed in Q3 and Q4.
- Raw material prices were at elevated levels but now they are gradually easing.
- Company has taken 5% price hike in Q1FY23 to combat the rising RM prices.
  BKT tires are cheaper than their competitors and management expects the same to continue.
- Company maintains long term margin guidance of 28-30%.
- Company is looking for expansion to gain their market share.

#### 5. OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

- Total achievable capacity will be 360000 MTPA by H2FY23.
- Company expects commissioning for 55000 MTPA carbon black capacities by Q3FY23.

## **6. VALUATION AND OUTLOOK:**

Balkrishna Industries is the leader in mining and agricultural segment and they generate ~80% of their revenues from exports.

We believe company will continue to perform well over next few quarters due to robust demand environment. We believe that company's export oriented business model, labor cost benefits and aggressive marketing may help them in outperforming their peers.

Also with the help of CAPEX they are increasing their capacity which will help them in gaining their market share.

We give a "BUY" rating on the stock and value the stock at 22.5x FY24E earnings to arrive at the target of ₹2293.

## RECOMMENDATION - BUY CMP – 1994 TARGET – 2293 (15%)

Industry	Tyres & Allied
NSE CODE	BALKRISIND
BSE CODE	502355
Market Cap (₹ Cr)	38857.72
Shares Outstanding (in Cr)	19.33
52 wk High/Low (₹)	2723.8 / 1690.55
P/E	27.52
P/BV	5.37
Face Value (₹)	2.00
Book Value (₹)	374.51
EPS (FY22) (₹)	74.26
Dividend Yield (%)	1.31
Debt / Equity	0.36
Interest Coverage	212.99

#### **SHAREHOLDING PATTERN**

Jun 22	Mar 22	Dec 21
58.29	58.29	58.29
11.01	11.64	11.48
14.30	14.05	15.07
16.24	15.87	15.05
0.00	0.00	0.00
	58.29 11.01 14.30 16.24	58.29  58.29    11.01  11.64    14.30  14.05    16.24  15.87

#### FINANCIAL SNAPSHOT (₹ Cr)

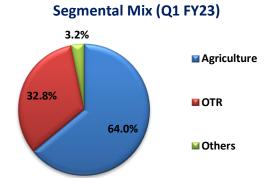
Y/E March	2022A	2023E	2024E
Crore			
Sales	8295.12	9456.44	10874.90
Sales Gr. (%)	43.44	14%	15%
EBITDA	2008.95	2458.67	3044.97
EBITDA %	29.48	26%	28%
PAT	1435.38	1561.44	1969.18
EPS (₹)	74.26	80.78	101.87
EPS Gr. (%)	21.90	8.78	26.11
BV/Sh. (₹)	358.67	405.5	472.5
Ratios			
RoE (%)	22.20	20.5	19.5
RoCE (%)	24.19	21.5	20.5
Payout (%)	37.71	25.5	22.5
Valuation			
P/E (x)	28.80	24.68	19.57
P/BV (x)	5.96	4.91	4.22

Historical & Industrial Val Ratios				
Historical P/E	27.52			
Industry P/E	38.82			
Historical P/B	5.37			
Industry P/B	2.70			

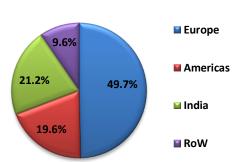


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# **REVENUE SPLIT (Q1FY23)**



# **Geographic Mix (Q1 FY23)**



# **QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE (CONSOLIDATED)**

(₹ Cr)

Y/E March	F	/21			FY22		FY2	23	FY22	FY23E
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2E	F1ZZ	FTZ3E
Net sales	1,509	1,753	1,803	2,072	2,046	2,374	2,619	2750	8295	9456
YoY change (%)	30.58%	27.78%	91.26%	31.33%	35.55%	35.40%	45.29%	32.72%	43.44%	14.00%
Total Expenditures	1,030	1,203	1,292	1,534	1,589	1,871	2,175	2227	6286	6986
EBITDA	480	550	511	538	457	503	444	522	2009	2459
Margins (%)	32%	31%	28%	26%	22%	21%	17%	19%	29%	26%
Other income	55	61	82	133	113	109	106	50	438	200
Interest	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	9	10
Depriciation	105	106	107	111	118	120	129	130	455	480
PBT	428	503	484	558	450	490	417	439	1982	2169
Rate (%)	24%	24%	32%	30%	25%	24%	26%	25%	28%	28%
Adjusted PAT	325	380	331	391	339	375	307	330	1435	1561
EPS in Rs	16.82	19.65	17.1	20.23	17.53	19.39	15.88	17.05	74.26	80.78

			Key Perfo	rmance In	dicators				
Current Funnel (\$ Mn)	540	564	573	628	649	675	725		
Deal Wins	6	10	12	10	9	10	6		
Large Deal Wins	4	6	4	5	0	0	3		
Implementation Go Lives	13	26	26	11	6	11	6		
Avg Destiny Deal Size (\$ Mn)	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0		
Inv in Prod Dev (Rs Mn)	284	283	284	287	290	282	297		

Source: Company, Hem Securities Research.



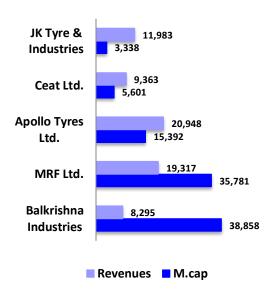
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# **INDUSTRY OVERVIEW**

- India is the fourth-largest market for tires globally after China,
  Europe and the United States
- The Indian market is currently being witnessing increasing radialisation of tires, especially in buses and trucks
- The demand for tires is primarily catalysed from two end user segments - OEMs and the replacement segment. The replacement market currently dominates the tire market accounting for most of the total sales.
- ICRA estimates, the domestic demand growth in volumes for the Indian Tire industry is expected to be around 13-15% for in fiscal year 2021-22 and is expected to maintain a growth rate of 7-9% between 2022-2025 period.
- Tire exports have witnessed a noticeable increase in the current year, owing to increased acceptability of Indian tires in abroad markets, and healthy demand from destinations such as the United States and European countries.
- The industry is further expected to witness a capex of over Rs 20,000 Crores between 2022-2025 period owing to increasing offtake across both Indian and global markets.
- Leading players in Indian Tire space includes Balkrishna Industries, MRF, CEAT, Apollo Tyres, JK Tyre & Industries etc.

Source: Company, Hem Securities Research.

# **KEY PLAYERS in Tyre Ind**



### PEER PERFORMANCE (₹ Cr)

Particulars	Balkrishna		Apollo Tyres		JK Tyre &
	Industries Ltd.	Ceat Ltd.	Ltd.	MRF Ltd.	<b>Industries Ltd.</b>
Market Cap	38,857.7	5,601.3	15,391.7	35,781.2	3,337.7
Net Sales	8,295.1	9,363.4	20,947.6	19,316.7	11,983.0
EBITDA	2,009.0	708.4	2,594.8	2,058.8	1,073.3
PAT	1,435.4	71.2	638.6	669.2	210.0
EPS(₹)	74.3	17.6	10.1	1,578.4	8.5
EBITDA MARGIN %	29.5	7.7	13.0	12.0	9.3
PAT MARGIN %	17.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	1.7
ROCE %	24.2	5.5	7.4	7.3	9.5
ROE %	22.2	1.3	5.5	4.9	7.3
P/E TTM	27.5	99.2	21.9	57.0	16.6
P/B TTM	5.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.2
EV/EBITDA	17.5	10.5	7.85	17.0	7.62
Dividend Yield %	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.1

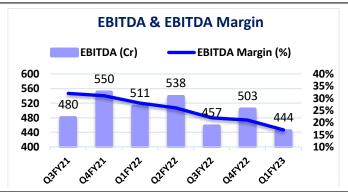
Source: Company, Hem Securities Research.

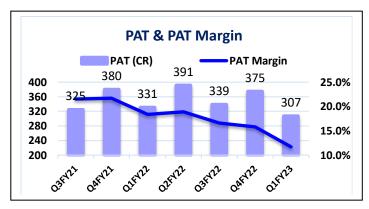


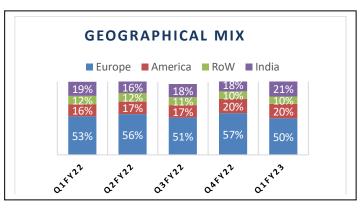
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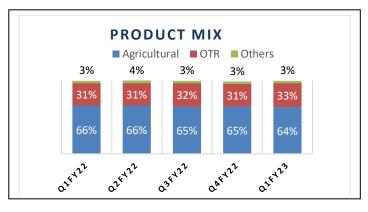
# **STORY IN CHARTS**

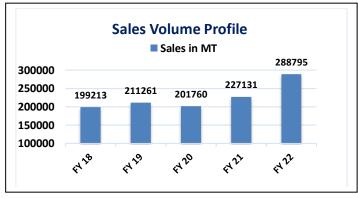


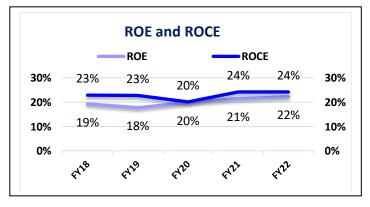


















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### **INVESTMENT RATIONALE:**

- Company targets to double global market share to ~10% vs. ~5.5-6% currently.
- Company launched SKUs in larger diameter tyres of 51" & 57" to strengthen its presence in the OTR space.
- The achievable capacity by end of FY23 will be 360,000 MT as compared to ~285,000 MT right now.
- FY23 Sales Volume guidance: 320,000 MT 330,000 MT as compared to 288K MT volumes in FY22.
- Backward integration at the carbon black plant is may increase margins by ~100 bps.
- Since company has manufacturing base in India, it has an edge over its global peers to in terms of labor cost.
- Company has a close proximity rubber producing nations such as Thailand, Malaysia, and Indonesia which leads to lower RM sourcing and logistics costs.
- Company is aggressive in marketing and promotional activities which is improving their brand visibility.
- 3Y Sales Growth: 17%. 3Y profit growth: 23%.
- 5Y Sales Growth: 17%. 5Y profit growth: 17%.

### **RISK / NEGATIVE FACTORS:**

- Majority of BKT's revenue comes from the European agri segment, any unfavorable climatic conditions could have a bearing on demand.
- Any downturn in mining and construction activities could unfavorably impact demand for the company.
- North America (NA) and EU are key geographies for BKT, contributing ~20%/50% of revenues. Any geopolitical issues in these nations may impact the company's topline and bottomline.
- Natural/synthetic rubber and crude derivatives are the major raw materials for BKT. Any sharp uptick in raw material prices could negatively impact the company's margins.

#### COMPANY RECAP

- Balkrishna Industries Limited (BKT), incorporated in 1961, is the flagship company of the Siyaram Poddar group led by Mr Arvind Poddar.
- Agricultural, construction and industrial vehicles segments have been the key focus areas for BKT, along with earthmoving, port and mining, and ATV (All-terrain vehicle) segments.
- BKT is now an established exporter of OHT, with exports comprising ~80% of its revenue share.
- Sales to over 160 countries through Distribution network in Americas, Europe, India and Rest of the World.
- The company currently has four manufacturing units in India, with an overall achievable capacity of 285,000 metric tonnes (MT) per annum, and a sales distribution network spread across 140 countries.
- It has an in-house production unit for tyre moulds as well, which helps it render faster response to customers. Achievable Capacity at end of FY23 will be 360,000 M.T.P.A.
- The Company's major raw material is Natural and Synthetic Rubber, Carbon Black and Nylon fabric.
- FY22 Segmental Sales: Agriculture (65.5%), OTR (31.1%), Others (3.3%)
- FY22 Channel Sales: Replacement (69.1%), OEM (27.7%), Others (3.3%)
- FY22 Geographical Sales: Europe (53.9%), Americas (17.3%), India (17.6%), RoW (11.2%)



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# **ANNUAL PERFORMANCE**

Income Statement							(₹ Cr)
Y/E March	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E
Revenue from operations	4,443.79	5,209.99	4,811.24	5,783.19	8,295.12	9456.44	10874.90
Growth YoY (%)	19.35	17.24	-7.65	20.20	43.44	14.00	15.00
Total Expenditure	3,341.27	3,906.55	3,655.31	3,972.37	6,286.17	6985.6	7816.3
(%) of sales	75.19	74.98	75.97	68.69	75.78	74.00	72.00
EBITDA	1,102.52	1,303.44	1,155.93	1,810.82	2,008.95	2458.67	3044.97
EBITDA Growth (%)	4.17	5.50	0.15	30.12	23.39	22.39	23.85
EBITDA Margin (%)	32.33	29.21	31.67	34.27	29.48	26%	28%
Depreciation	311.40	332.61	373.61	416.30	455.37	480	500
EBIT	1,130.87	1,189.00	1,150.31	1,566.68	1,991.50	1978.67	2544.97
EBIT Growth (%)	4.65	5.14	-3.25	36.20	27.12	-0.64	28.62
Net Interest Expenses	14.83	12.44	10.79	11.76	9.35	10	10
Other Income	339.75	218.17	367.99	172.16	437.92	200	200
Earnings before Taxes	1,116.04	1,176.56	1,139.52	1,554.92	1,982.15	2168.67	2734.97
EBT Margin (%)	25.02	22.58	23.68	26.87	23.88	22.93	25.15
Tax-Total	380.25	402.91	179.87	377.39	546.77	607.23	765.79
Rate of tax (%)	34.07	34.24	15.78	24.27	27.58	28	28
Net Profit	735.79	773.65	959.65	1,177.53	1,435.38	1561.44	1969.18
PAT Growth (%)	2.64	5.15	24.04	22.70	21.90	8.78	26.11
PAT Margin (%)	16.49	14.85	19.95	20.35	17.29	16.51	18.11
Minority Interest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
Adjusted PAT	735.79	773.65	959.65	1,177.53	1,435.38	1561.44	1969.18
EPS	38.06	40.02	49.65	60.92	74.26	80.78	101.87
EPS Growth (%)	2.64	5.15	24.04	22.70	21.90	8.78	26.11

Balance Sheet					
Y/E March	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Share Capital	39	39	39	39	39
Reserves	4,045	4,615	4,970	5,961	6,894
Net Worth	4,084	4,654	5,009	6,000	6,933
Borrowings	867	871	932	1,001	2,529
Other Liabilities	927	954	866	1,166	1,517
Total Liabilities & Equity	5,878	6,479	6,806	8,166	10,979
Fixed Assets	2,849	2,786	3,308	3,370	4,019
CWIP	119	600	587	856	1,258
Investments	1,103	1,083	1,062	1,418	1,897
Other Assets	1,808	2,010	1,850	2,523	3,805
Total Assets	5,878	6,479	6,806	8,166	10,979

Source: Company, Hem Securities Research.



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Ratios					
Y/E March (Basic (INR)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Profitability and return ratios					
Net profit margin (%)	16.49	14.85	19.95	20.35	17.29
EBITDA margin (%)	32.33	29.21	31.67	34.27	29.48
EBIT margin (%)	25.35	22.82	23.91	27.08	23.99
ROE (%)	19.30	17.71	19.86	21.39	22.20
ROCE (%)	22.88	22.70	20.07	24.21	24.19
Working Capital & liquidity ratios					
Payables (Days)	40.21	35.16	65.69	82.03	71.70
Inventory (Days)	44.80	48.26	52.13	49.06	57.43
Receivables (Days)	36.46	34.91	41.99	42.37	40.67
Current Ratio (x)	1.41	1.70	1.23	1.30	1.20
Valuations Ratios					
EV/sales (x)	4.85	3.84	3.36	5.81	5.28
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.96	13.16	10.60	16.95	17.90
P/E (x)	28.18	24.85	15.93	27.75	28.80
P/BV (x)	5.08	4.13	3.05	5.45	5.96
Dividend Yield (%)	0.75	0.80	2.53	1.01	1.31
Return on Assets (%)	12.61	12.52	14.45	15.73	14.99
Leverage Ratio					
Debt/Equity (x)	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.36

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
750	820	1,173	1,339	908
-92	-636	-678	-1,173	-1,897
-654	-165	-495	-158	980
3.85	19.74	0.69	7.55	-9
23	26	46	47	55
26	46	47	55	46
	750 -92 -654 3.85 23	750 820 -92 -636 -654 -165 3.85 19.74 23 26	750  820  1,173    -92  -636  -678    -654  -165  -495    3.85  19.74  0.69    23  26  46	750      820      1,173      1,339        -92      -636      -678      -1,173        -654      -165      -495      -158        3.85      19.74      0.69      7.55        23      26      46      47

Source: Company, Hem Securities Research.





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### **RATING CRITERIA**

INVESTMENT RATING	EXPECTED RETURN
BUY	>=15%
ACCUMULATE	5% to 15%
HOLD	0 to 5%
REDUCE	-5% to 0
SELL	<-5%

RECOMMENDATION SUMMARY			
DATE	RATING	TARGET	
3 Sep 2022	Buy	2293	

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3.	Research Analyst or his/her relative or HSL has any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the Research Report	No
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5.	HSL has received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
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9.	HSL has managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
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